
* **CLE Dataset Codebook** *

US Political Parties

P1 - Democratic Party
P2 - Republican Party
P3 - A Connecticut Party
P4 - A Delaware Party
P5 - Alaskan Independence
P6 - All People's Congress
P7 - America First
P8 - American First Populist
P9 - American
P10 - American Constitution
P11 - American Grass Roots Alternative
P12 - American Heritage
P13 - American Independent
P14 - Americans
P15 - American System Independent
P16 - An Independent Voice
P17 - Anti-Federalist
P18 - Anti-Taxes
P19 - AWG
P20 - Ax Taxes
P21 - Back to Basics
P22 - Basic Reformed Government
P23 - Best
P24 - Better Affordable Government
P25 - Blank/Scattering
P26 - Bronx Voters
P27 - By Petition
P28 - Campaign for a New Tomorrow
P29 - Capitalist
P30 - Cash for Congress
P31 - Change Congress
P32 - Christian Prolife
P33 - Citizen
P34 - Citizens Against Rising Electric Rates
P35 - Citizens First
P36 - Citizens with Szabo
P37 - Cleanup Congress
P38 - Communist
P39 - Concerned Citizens
P40 - Concerned Citizens Against LILCO

P41 - Concerns of People
P42 - Conscience for Congress
P43 - Constitution
P44 - Constitutional
P45 - Consumer
P46 - Damn Drug Dealers
P47 - Democracy in Action
P48 - Conservative
P49 - Democratic-Farmer-Labor
P50 - Democratic, Liberty Union
P51 - Democrat, Nonpartisan League
P52 - Democrat/Republican
P53 - Donald of Moorestown
P54 - Drug Fighter
P55 - Earth Federation
P56 - Economic Recovery
P57 - Effective Congress
P58 - Equality, Brotherhood, Justice
P59 - Equal Justice and Opportunity
P60 - Fair Trade
P61 - Fascist
P62 - Fed Up Party
P63 - For The People
P64 - Francis Worley Congress
P65 - Freedom
P66 - Freedom, Equality, Prosperity
P67 - Freedom for La Rouché
P68 - Fusion
P69 - God We Trust
P70 - Grassroots
P71 - Green
P72 - Green Coalition
P73 - Gun Control
P74 - Illinois Solidarity
P75 - Independence
P76 - Independence Fusion
P77 - Independent
P78 - Independent American
P79 - Independent Congressional
P80 - Independent Conservative
P81 - Independent for Change
P82 - Independent for Freedom
P83 - Independent Grass Roots
P84 - Independent Maine Greens
P85 - Independent Neighbors
P86 - Independent Nomination

P87 - Independent People's Network
P88 - Independent Progressive Line
P89 - Independent Reform
P90 - Common Sense
P91 - Independents for Change
P92 - Independents for Economic Recovery
P93 - Independents for La Rouché
P94 - Independents for Perot
P95 - Independent Thinking
P96 - Independent Voters
P97 - Inflation Fighting Housewife
P98 - Jim Wham
P99 - Jobs
P100 - Jobs, Property Rights
P101 - Justice, Industry, Agriculture
P102 - Keep America First
P103 - Labor and Farm
P104 - Labor-Farm-Laborista-Agrario
P105 - Labor Maine
P106 - Land Water Legacy
P107 - La Rouché for President
P108 - La Rouché Was Right
P109 - Legal Marijuana Now
P110 - Let Freedom Ring
P111 - Liberal
P112 - Liberal/Green
P113 - Libertarian
P114 - Liberty
P115 - Liberty, Ecology, Community
P116 - Liberty Union
P117 - Liberty Union/Citizens
P118 - Long Island First
P119 - Looking Back
P120 - Louanner Peters Party
P121 - Magerman for Congress
P122 - Marijuana Reform
P123 - 6 Million Jobs
P124 - Minnesota Taxpayers
P125 - Miscellaneous
P126 - Mississippi Taxpayers
P127 - More Perfect Democracy
P128 - National Economic Recovery
P129 - Natural Law
P130 - Natural Law/New Alliance
P131 - NEI
P132 - New Alliance

P133 - Socialist Worker
P134 - Nomination by Petition
P135 - None of Above
P136 - "None of These Candidates"
P137 - No Nonsense Government
P138 - Non-Partisan
P139 - No Party Affiliation
P140 - No Slogan
P141 - Not Designated
P142 - Not Identified
P143 - No Vote Cast
P144 - Other or Other Candidates
P145 - Other Party
P146 - Over Vote
P147 - Pacific
P148 - Pacific Green
P149 - Patriot
P150 - Patriotic
P151 - Peace and Freedom
P152 - Peace, Jobs and Justice
P153 - People Before Profits
P154 - People's Choice
P155 - People's Congressional Preference
P156 - Perot Choice
P157 - Perot Hispano American
P158 - Perot's Independents
P159 - Petitioning Candidate
P160 - Politicians Are Crooks
P161 - Poor Man's
P162 - Populist
P163 - Port Authority = Crooks
P164 - Pride and Honesty
P165 - Pro-Democracy Reform
P166 - Progressive
P167 - Progressive/Green
P168 - Progressive Issues
P169 - Progressive Life Conservative
P170 - Prohibition
P171 - Prolife
P172 - Prolife, Anti-Abortion
P173 - Pro-Life Independent Conservative
P174 - Pro-Life Pro-Family Veteran
P175 - Protect Seniors
P176 - Public Power Alternative
P177 - Quality Congressional Representation
P178 - Ratepayers Against Lilco

P179 - Reform
P180 - Reform Party Minnesota
P181 - Resource
P182 - Restore Public Trust
P183 - Right-to-Life
P184 - Right to Vote
P185 - Ron Daniels Independent
P186 - Ross Perot Independent
P187 - Save Medicare
P188 - Scattering
P189 - School Choice
P190 - Small is Beautiful
P191 - Socialist
P192 - Socialist Equality
P193 - Socialist Party USA
P194 - Socialist Workers
P195 - Socialist Workers Campaign
P196 - Solidarity
P197 - Star Tax Cut
P198 - Stop Financing Communism
P199 - Stop Tax Increases
P200 - Tax Brake
P201 - Taxpayers
P202 - T.B.A. Green
P203 - Term Limits
P204 - The Independent Party
P205 - The People's Candidate
P206 - Third Party
P207 - Time for Change
P208 - Timesizing Not Downsizing
P209 - Tisch Independent Citizens
P210 - Unaffiliated
P211 - Unaffiliated American
P212 - Unenrolled
P213 - Unenrolled/Independent
P214 - United Citizens
P215 - United Independents
P216 - United We Serve
P217 - U.S. Pacifist
P218 - U.S. Taxpayers
P219 - Vermont Grass Roots
P220 - Virginia Reform
P221 - Vote Children '88
P222 - War Against Aids
P223 - We the People
P224 - Workers Against Concessions

P225 - Workers League
P226 - Worker's World
P227 - Working Class
P228 - Working Families
P229 - World Without War
P230 - Write-in
P231 - You Gotta Believe
P232 - New Independent
P233 - Voters Rights
P234 - Economic Justice

Notes:

- Some parties are not in alphabetical order.
- Some states report an `other' category in the official data from the US Clerks' Office while most do not. Potentially, parties included in one state's `other' category may be reported individually by another state.
- For presidential elections, a seat is assigned to the candidate who won the most votes in the state. The dm is blank.
- In some states, the votes and seats of unopposed candidates are not recorded (candidates are not included in the ballot either) although the districts in which candidates were unopposed are included in the dataset. The unopposed candidates in each district are as follows:

House of Representatives:

1986 Florida, 3d district: Democrat
1986 Florida, 4th district: Democrat
1986 Florida, 5th district: Republican
1986 Florida, 7th district: Democrat
1986 Florida, 8th district: Republican
1986 Florida, 15th district: Republican
1986 Florida, 17th district: Democrat
1986 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1986 Louisiana, 2d district: Democrat
1986 Louisiana, 3d district: Democrat
1986 Louisiana, 4th district: Democrat
1986 Louisiana, 5th district: Democrat
1986 Louisiana, 6th district: Republican
1988 Arkansas, 1st district: Democrat
1988 Florida, 3d district: Democrat
1988 Florida, 5th district: Republican
1988 Florida, 7th district: Democrat
1988 Florida, 12th district: Republican
1988 Florida, 17th district: Democrat

1988 Florida, 18th district: Democrat
1988 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1988 Louisiana, 2d district: Democrat
1988 Louisiana, 3d district: Democrat
1988 Louisiana, 4th district: Republican
1988 Louisiana, 5th district: Democrat
1988 Louisiana, 6th district: Republican
1988 Louisiana, 7th district: Democrat
1988 Oklahoma, 3d district: Democrat
1988 Oklahoma, 4th district: Democrat
1990 Florida, 8th district: Republican
1990 Florida, 10th district: Republican
1990 Florida, 12th district: Republican
1990 Florida, 13th district: Republican
1990 Florida, 16th district: Democrat
1990 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1990 Louisiana, 3d district: Democrat
1990 Louisiana, 4th district: Republican
1990 Louisiana, 5th district: Democrat
1990 Louisiana, 6th district: Republican
1990 Louisiana, 7th district: Democrat
1990 Louisiana, 8th district: Republican
1992 Florida, 21st district: Republican
1992 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1992 Louisiana, 2d district: Democrat
1992 Louisiana, 3d district: Democrat
1992 Louisiana, 7th district: Democrat
1994 Florida, 4th district: Republican
1994 Florida, 10th district: Republican
1994 Florida, 13th district: Republican
1994 Florida, 14th district: Republican
1994 Florida, 18th district: Republican
1994 Florida, 23d district: Democrat
1996 Florida, 4th district: Republican
1996 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1996 Louisiana, 2d district: Democrat
1996 Louisiana, 3d district: Republican
1996 Louisiana, 4th district: Republican
1996 Louisiana, 6th district: Republican
1998 Arkansas, 1st district: Democrat
1998 Florida, 4th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 6th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 7th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 9th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 10th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 12th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 13th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 14th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 16th district: Republican

1998 Florida, 17th district: Democrat
1998 Florida, 18th district: Republican
1998 Florida, 19th district: Democrat
1998 Florida, 20th district: Democrat
1998 Florida, 22d district: Republican
1998 Florida, 23d district: Democrat
1998 Louisiana, 1st district: Republican
1998 Louisiana, 3d district: Republican
1998 Louisiana, 4th district: Republican
1998 Louisiana, 5th district: Republican
1998 Louisiana, 7th district: Democrat
2000 Arkansas, 3d district: Republican
2000 Louisiana, 2d district: Democrat

Senate:

1990 Louisiana: Democrat
1992 Louisiana: Democrat